

CHAPTER
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Section 4

GUIDED READING

Changes in Central and Eastern Europe

A. Drawing Conclusions As you read about changes in Central and Eastern Europe, take notes to answer the questions.

Poland and Hungary Reform	
1. Why did the Poles choose a former Communist leader over Lech Walesa in the 1995 election?	
2. What were some of the reforms introduced in Hungary?	

Germany Reunifies	
3. Why did huge demonstrations break out throughout East Germany?	

Democracy Spreads in Czechoslovakia	
4. Why did Czechoslovakia break up?	

Overthrow in Romania	
5. What brought about Ceausescu's downfall in Romania?	

B. Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects On the back of this paper, explain the causes and effects of the breakup of Yugoslavia in 1991. In your writing, identify the policy of **ethnic cleansing**.